

## Country-by-country implementation of temporary protection for refugees from Ukraine at a glance

	DENMARK	FINLAND	ICELAND	NORWAY	SWEDEN
<b>Who is covered by temporary protection</b>	<p>(a) Ukrainian nationals residing in Ukraine before 24 February 2022;</p> <p>(b) Stateless persons, and nationals of third countries other than Ukraine, who benefited from international protection or equivalent national protection in Ukraine before 24 February 2022; and,</p> <p>(c) Family members of the persons referred to in points (a) and (b).</p>				
	Those persons referred to above but who fled Ukraine on 1 February 2022 or later or who already lived in or had a residence permit in Denmark at the time	Ukrainian nationals regardless of their date of departure from Ukraine, or those already living in Finland and their family members. Those persons referred to above in (b) and those who were legally residing in Ukraine before 24 February 2022 on the basis of a valid permanent residence permit (based on non-protection grounds), and who are unable to return to their country of origin	Those persons referred to above and who were in Iceland on 24 February 2022 (e.g., had unresolved cases with the government or their residence permit cannot be extended)	Those persons referred to above and Ukrainian nationals who were in Norway on or before 24 February 2022 (e.g., seasonal workers or students)	Those persons referred to above and those referred to in (a) and (b) if they entered Sweden from 30 October 2021 to 23 February 2022 and remained in the country
<b>Duration of the permits based on temporary protection</b>	Two years until 17 March 2024. Possible extension until 17 March 2025	One year until 4 March 2023. Can be renewed up to three years in total	One year until 4 March 2023. Can be renewed up to three years in total	One year until 11 March 2023. Can be renewed up to three years in total	One year until 4 March 2023. Can be renewed up to three years in total
<b>Access to housing</b>	Short-term housing in asylum centres and in private accommodation (households are financially compensated). Long-term accommodation provided by municipalities after settlement	Short-term (transit) centres and long-term housing at reception centres	Short-term housing (various housing solutions) for up to eight weeks. Long-term private rental housing after settlement in a municipality	Short-term housing at reception centres and MAMOT housing scheme, emergency accommodation. Long-term accommodation provided by municipalities after settlement	Short-term housing provided by the Swedish Migration Agency. Long-term accommodation provided by municipalities after settlement
<b>Access to introduction programmes, incl. language</b>	Self-support and repatriation programme includes Danish language studies, company internships and wage subsidies. Basic Integration Education (IGU) includes vocational/language studies and work experience	Integration Training includes language studies and work-related education and training. Guidance and counselling at reception centres	No introduction programme. Community education course and language training are available	Introduction Programme includes community education, work-related education and training and language studies	No introduction programme. No access to SFI "Swedish for Immigrants". Basic language training offered by folk high schools and adult education organisations
<b>Access to labour market and labour-market measures</b>	Direct access to the labour market after submitting an application. Assessment of skills and qualifications, wage subsidies. A new website to assist job seekers from Ukraine	Direct access to the labour market after submitting an application. Employment support assistance: career counselling, assessment of skills, language training, support in finding appropriate job openings	Conditional access to the labour market. Job counselling and help in finding jobs	Direct access to the labour market after the permit is granted. Work training as part of the Introduction Programme. Assessment of skills and career guidance	Direct access to the labour market after the permit is granted. Support in finding jobs through public employment service, incl. wage subsidies
<b>Access to benefits and financial assistance</b>	Same level as of asylum-seekers if they are under the provision of the Danish Immigration Service, i.e. EUR 222 per adult per month if meals are not included with their accommodation. No basic allowance if meals are included. Instead, supplementary allowance is available. Caregiver allowance for those with children	Same level as asylum seekers. In reception centres: EUR 323 per adult per month without meals and EUR 95 per adult per month with meals	Same level as beneficiaries of international protection for the first eight weeks - basic allowance EUR 235 per adult per month. After relocation to a municipality, the financial assistance ranges between EUR 1,046 and EUR 2,428 per adult per month depending on municipality. Special housing assistance grant; loans to cover a deposit /insurance and a furniture grant available	Same level as asylum seekers. In reception centres: EUR 260 per adult per month without meals and EUR 87 per adult per month with meals. During the introduction programme financial support is available	Same level as asylum seekers. Daily allowance: EUR 195 per adult per month without meals and EUR 66 per adult per month with meals. A special payment in cases of a particular need. No access to residence-based social security
<b>Access to childcare and education</b>	Compulsory primary and lower secondary education for children from Ukraine. Access to preschool and upper secondary education. Vocational training, if the beneficiary speaks Danish. Special programme for recognition of qualifications and transfer to higher education programmes in Denmark	Access to preschool, primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education. Free vocational education. Non-degree courses and courses at Finnish Open Universities free of charge	Compulsory primary and lower secondary education for children from Ukraine. Access to preschool and upper secondary education. General admission requirements to higher education institutions apply	Compulsory primary and lower secondary education for children from Ukraine. Access to preschool and upper secondary education. Vocational training for adults available. Exceptions from the general admission requirements to higher education institutions apply	Access to preschool, primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education. Vocational training, if the beneficiary speaks Swedish. Scholarships for Ukrainian scientists. Qualifications Assessment Tool available to compare foreign qualifications with Swedish ones
<b>Access to health care</b>	Access to healthcare services in the same way as permanent residents in Denmark	Access to healthcare services in the same way as permanent residents in Finland. Student welfare services focusing on trauma treatment	Access to healthcare services in the same way as permanent residents in Iceland	Access to healthcare services in the same way as permanent residents in Norway	Emergency medical and dental care only, except for children under the age of 18, who have access to regular care

Table from *Implementation of temporary protection for refugees from Ukraine 2022*, Nordic Council of Ministers & UNHCR (<https://pub.norden.org/nord2022-026/>)